

PITZ Run Coordination

2022 (Week 48/49)

THz / FLASH RT Run

M. Krasilnikov

24.11.2022

Run weeks 48/49 planning

Status 22.11.2022

| Week 48 | Mon Nov-28 | Tue Nov-29 | Wed Nov-30 | Thu Dec-01 | Fri Dec-02 | Sat Dec-03 | Sun Dec-04 | Week 49 | Mon Dec-05 | Tue Dec-06 | Wed Dec-07 | Thu Dec-08 | Fri Dec-09 | Sat Dec-10 | Sun Dec-11 |
|---------------------|--|---|---|---|--|---|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| Morn. 7:00 to 15:30 | mirror56 Vashchenko Visit Ministry of science | Vashchenko Setups / tests for TUV Monanty | TUV Vashchenko Oppelt Cathode exchange to #695.1 | Richard THz (3nC) | Richard GUEST | Vashchenko Liebel THz (seeding, GG) | Vashchenko Richard | Morn. 7:00 to 15:30 | Richard Aftab | Richard Grebinyk | Aftab Grebinyk | Li Grebinyk | Hoffmann Oppelt | Hoffmann Liebel Gun5.1 | Richard Mohanty |
| Late 15:00 to 23:30 | Startup Krasilnikov Dark current, QE, QE-map #693.1 Li Seupts for TUV | tests for TUV Monanty | Hoffmann Condition., dark current, QE, QE-map #695.1 | or / and Hoffmann Beam preparation & Dosimetry Dmitriiev | BC comm. (EK+AL) Krasilnikov Lotti | Li Lotfi or / and Georgiev | Li Georgiev | Late 15:00 to 23:30 | Vashchenko Lotfi | Krasilnikov Liebel FLASH-RT | Gross Lotfi | Gross Lotfi | Krasilnikov Lotfi | Krasilnikov Lotfi Cond. | Krasilnikov Kongmon |
| Night 23:00 to 7:30 | Li Seupts for TUV | Li Dmitriiev | QE, QE-map #695.1 | Dosimetry Dmitriiev | Aftab Dmitriiev | Beam preparation & Dosimetry Hoffmann Amirkhanov mod laser | Hoffmann Amirkhanyan | Night 23:00 to 7:30 | Li Dmitriiev | Vashchenko Dmitriiev | Richard Vashchenko | Richard Vashchenko | Gross Grebinyk | FLASH-RT Grebinyk | Gross Grebinyk |

Startup:

1. Check list
2. QE-map (cath, VM) after mirror56 check (GV)
3. E-meter → OK
4. Photodiode at trolley → ?
5. ...

FLASH-RT:

1. Charite (Sarcoma organoids) → Jan
2. HZDR (Zebrafish) → ?
3. Chemistry/Biology/Biochemistry (AG)
4. Dosimetry (gafchromic films) (FR)
5. Water phantom from Daresbury

THz:

1. 3nC fine tuning (XKL, MK)
2. Seeded FEL (GG)
3. BC commissioning (EK+AL)

Other studies:

1. Gun5 conditioning status check, mini-BDR studies, gamma-detectors in the coupler (MK)
2. LPS?
3. Emittance methodic?
4. New BPM calibration (DD, MK)
5. New FC calibration → done?
6. Chicane.BPM1 tuning/calibration (MK, DD)
7. Beam trajectory (DD)

Seeded FEL by modulated beam

G. Georgiev

The time plan is iterative – points 1 and 2 will repeat for any settings with spikes, point 0 is intended at program start, but can be returned to.

0. Electron beam shaping (search for spikes) – **1 to 3 shifts**
 - a. After at least one case with spikes found, move to point 1
1. Manual beam transport (round beam, steering free quads) – **1 shift or less**
2. Optimization and THz measurement – **1 shift per point**
 - a. Over 200 optimizer iterations (100 iteration ~ 1 hour)
 - b. Include booster/solenoid tuning and 200+ iterations
 - c. Measure gain curve (1 hour)
 - d. Save results, transport
3. Return to point 1 for next settings or point 0 to search.
 - Or continue with SASE baseline
 - Or finish program

Run weeks 48/49 planning

Status 24.11.2022

| Week 48 | Mon Nov-28 | Tue Nov-29 | Wed Nov-30 | Thu Dec-01 | Fri Dec-02 | Sat Dec-03 | Sun Dec-04 | Week 49 | Mon Dec-05 | Tue Dec-06 | Wed Dec-07 | Thu Dec-08 | Fri Dec-09 | Sat Dec-10 | Sun Dec-11 |
|---------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|------------------------|
| Morn. 7:00 to 15:30 | mirror56 Vashchenko Visit Ministry of science | Vashchenko Setups / tests for TUV | TUV Vashchenko Oppelt Cathode exchange to #695.1 | Richard GUEST | THz Richard BC comm. (EK+AL) | Vashchenko Liebel | Vashchenko THz (seeding, GG) | Morn. 7:00 to 15:30 | Richard Aftab | Richard Grebinyk | Aftab Grebinyk | Li Grebinyk | Hoffmann Oppelt Gun5.1 Cond. | Hoffmann Liebel FLASH-RT | Richard Mohanty |
| Late 15:00 to 23:30 | Startup Krasilnikov Dark current, QE, QE-map #693.1 | Li Dmitriev | Hoffmann Condition., dark current, QE, QE-map #695.1 | mod laser Hoffmann Lotfi | Krasilnikov Lotfi | Li Lotfi | Li Georgiev | Late 15:00 to 23:30 | Vashchenko Lotfi | FLASH-RT | | Gross Lotfi | Krasilnikov Lotfi Cathode exchange to #695.1 | Krasilnikov Lotfi Gun5.1 conditioning? | Krasilnikov Kongmor |
| Night 23:00 to 7:30 | Li Setups for TUV | Li Dmitriev | QE, QE-map #695.1 | Aftab Dmitriev | Aftab Dmitriev | Hoffmann Amirkhanyan | unmod laser Hoffmann Beam for Dosimetry | Night 23:00 to 7:30 | Li Dmitriev | Vashchenko Dmitriev FLASH-RT | Richard Vashchenko | Cathode exchange? Gun5.1 Cond? | Gross Grebinyk | FLASH-RT Grebinyk | Gross Grebinyk |

Startup:

1. Check list
2. QE-map (cath, VM) after mirror56 check (GV)
3. E-meter → OK
4. Photodiode at trolley → ?
5. ...

FLASH-RT:

1. Charite (Sarcoma organoids) → Jan
2. HZDR (Zebrafish) → ?
3. Chemistry/Biology/Biochemistry (AG)
4. Dosimetry (gafchromic films) (FR)
5. Water phantom from Daresbury

THz:

1. 3nC fine tuning (XKL, MK)
2. Seeded FEL (GG)
3. BC commissioning (EK+AL)

Other studies:

1. Gun5 conditioning status check, mini-BDR studies, gamma-detectors in the coupler (MK)
2. LPS?
3. Emittance methodic?
4. New BPM calibration (DD, MK)
5. New FC calibration → done?
6. Chicane.BPM1 tuning/calibration (MK, DD)
7. Beam trajectory (DD)

Setups for TUV

1. 1nC → THz (undulator through), 17MeV
2. 1nC (same) → tunnel 1 dump,

Preparatory run for TÜV

Radiation stress test

1. Test-1: Tunnel #1

- Gun:
 - 650us (1ms?)
 - 6.3MWg? (or highest stable),
 - MMMG
- Laser:
 - 600 pulses (see next slide)
 - BSA~3.5mm(?)
- CDC-booster:
 - 650us
 - 3MW (or highest stable)
 - MMMG
- E-beam:
 - 1nC (4nC?)
 - focusing
 - transport to the beam dump (tunnel #1)
- Record / monitoring:
 - BPMs
 - Screens
- Measure radiation vs NoP

2. Test-2: Tunnel #2 with 100pC (transport/matching from THz?)

3. Test-3: Tunnel #2 with 2nC (1nC?) (transport/matching from THz?)

Pre-conditions:

- HV pulse length (RF1, RF2) adjusted
- RF2: FB start: now at 99us → put back to the beginning?
- Enable long pulse trains with MBI laser

19.05.2021 06:37, T. Weilbach, Radiation tests after wall installation

- 1) Set beam energy to ~22MeV/c (GUN SP 58.5, Booster SP 18.5)
- 2) Set bunch charge to 1nC
- 3) **Transport** beam to beam dump, use BPMs to measure charge along the beam line, focus beam with Q9/10 into PST section (e.g. PST.Scr2) use PST.Quads to focus beam at HIGH2.Scr2.
- 4) Center beam on beam dump using HIGH2.BPM1
- 5) Monitor beam charge with Low.ICT signal
- 6) Measure radiation vs NoP
- 7) Insert slits at EMSY1/2/3 and measure radiation (?)

FLASH RT wish list to beam adjustments (run weeks 48/49)

A.Grebinyk

- Boundary condition: Anna, Felix, Matthias, Frank, Xiangkun mostly not available in KW48 (attending FRPT conference)
- Beam scattering and dark current test until nothing to see on films:
with films only at
conventional: 5×10^{-2} Gy/s with 75 Gy
UHDR: 10^6 Gy/s with 75 Gy; 10^{11} Gy/s with 1.5 Gy
→ 2 to 6 shifts (best during day, when engineers are available)
- Preparation for irradiation of Charité samples in Jan 2023 (2 mL tube, the holder height is adjusted):
Beam transport? → 1 shift
test with films and tubes with water → 3 to 5 shifts
if ok, test with cells → 1 to 2 shifts (in KW49)
- Dose deposition measurements with the Daresbury water phantom:
with big dosimetry films only. Setup has to be built and commissioned before
- Biological effects of PITZ beam with HZDR (preparation of exp. with zebrafish embryos):
beam transport and dosimetry → 1 to 2 shifts

Biological effects of PITZ beam

Cell survival after irradiation (A. Grebinyk)

3 samples: 2 sarcoma (S1 and S2) and fibroblasts (F1)

Dose: 0, 2, 4, 8, 16 Gy

Dose rate: for conventional 5×10^{-2} Gy/s
for UHDR: 70 and 10^6 Gy/s



1 mL in
2 mL tube

h: 11 mm

w: 10.5 mm

for 20th and 21st of January

1 day:

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|---|-------------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 1 | 10 Gy S1 | 10 Gy S2 | 8 Gy S1 | 8 Gy S2 | 4 Gy S1 | 4 Gy S2 | 2 Gy S2 | 2 Gy S1 | 0 Gy S1+2 |
| | 5×10^{-2} Gy/s | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 10 Gy S1 | 10 Gy S2 | 8 Gy S1 | 8 Gy S2 | 4 Gy S1 | 4 Gy S2 | 2 Gy S2 | 2 Gy S1 | 0 Gy S1+2 |
| | 70 Gy/s | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 10 Gy S1 | 10 Gy S2 | 8 Gy S1 | 8 Gy S2 | 4 Gy S1 | 4 Gy S2 | 2 Gy S2 | 2 Gy S1 | 0 Gy S1+2 |
| | 10^6 Gy/s | | | | | | | | |

2 day:

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|---|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 10 Gy F1 | 8 Gy F1 | 4 Gy F1 | 2 Gy F1 | 0 Gy F1 | | | | |
| | 5×10^{-2} Gy/s | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 10 Gy F1 | 8 Gy F1 | 4 Gy F1 | 2 Gy F1 | 0 Gy F1 | | | | |
| | 70 Gy/s | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 10 Gy F1 | 8 Gy F1 | 4 Gy F1 | 2 Gy F1 | 0 Gy F1 | | | | |
| | 10^6 Gy/s | | | | | | | | |