

 DESY PITZ moon shot

# KW45 biochem experiments

## Brief report

Anna Grebinyk  
17. Nov 2022

**Cancelled**

# 1. Symmetry with tubes

with varying films number at highest dose

**Dose:**

The highest dose that can be achieved - 50, 75 or 100 Gy

**Dose rate:**

10<sup>6</sup> Gy/s

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	with one film before without the tube			with one film only after without the tube			with two films before and after without the tube		
	50 or 75 or 100 Gy, 10 <sup>6</sup> Gy/s								
2 20 µL	with one film before with 20 µL in 0.5 mL tube			with one film only after with 20 µL in 0.5 mL tube			with two films before and after with 20 µL in 0.5 mL tube		
	50 or 75 or 100 Gy, 10 <sup>6</sup> Gy/s								
3 50 µL	with one film before with 50 µL in 0.5 mL tube			with one film only after with 50 µL in 0.5 mL tube			with two films before and after with 50 µL in 0.5 mL tube		
	50 or 75 or 100 Gy, 10 <sup>6</sup> Gy/s								
4 0.5 mL	with one film before with 0.5 mL in 2 mL tube			with one film only after with 0.5 mL in 2 mL tube			with two films before and after with 0.5 mL in 2 mL tube		
	50 or 75 or 100 Gy, 10 <sup>6</sup> Gy/s								

# 2 Chemical effects of PITZ beam

Adapted



50  $\mu$ L in  
0.5 mL tube

h: 7 mm

## Production measurements during water radiolysis

### Dose:

0, 10, 25, 50, 75, 100 Gy

### Dose rate:

for conventional  $5 \times 10^{-2}$  Gy/s

for UHDR:  $10^6$  Gy/s

- irradiation in duplicate
- calibration for every samples set

### PITZ time:

36 irradiated samples, repeated three times – 8 h at daytime (app. 6:00 am – 6:00 pm)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	0 Gy	10 Gy		75 Gy			50 Gy		
		$5 \times 10^{-2}$ Gy/s							
2	0 Gy	10 Gy		25 Gy			100 Gy		
		$5 \times 10^{-2}$ Gy/s							
3	0 Gy	10 Gy		75 Gy			50 Gy		
		$10^6$ Gy/s							
4	0 Gy	10 Gy		25 Gy			100 Gy		
		$10^6$ Gy/s							

# 3 Biochemical effects of PITZ beam

Adapted



20  $\mu$ L in  
0.5 mL tube

h: 4.3 mm

plasmid conformation

Dose:

0, 5, 10, 25, 50 Gy

Dose rate:

for conventional  $5 \times 10^{-2}$  Gy/s

for UHDR:  $10^6$  Gy/s

- irradiation in duplicate
- in 50  $\mu$ L

PITZ time:

24 irradiated samples, repeated three times – 8 h at any time (stored at +4°C)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	0 Gy	5 Gy			10 Gy				
		$5 \times 10^{-2}$ Gy/s							
2	0 Gy	25 Gy			50 Gy				
		$5 \times 10^{-2}$ Gy/s							
3	0 Gy	5 Gy			10 Gy				
		$10^6$ Gy/s							
4	0 Gy	25 Gy			50 Gy				
		$10^6$ Gy/s							

# 4 Biological effects of PITZ beam

Cancelled

## Survival after irradiation

- 4 cell lines: HeLa, **A549**; HEK293, HEL299

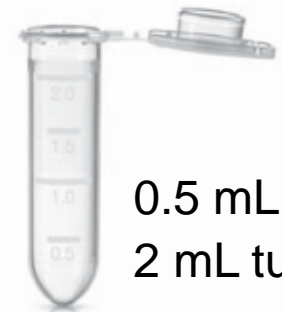
### Dose:

0, 2, 5, 10, 15 Gy

### Dose rate:

for conventional  $5 \times 10^{-2}$  Gy/s

for UHDR:  $10^6$  Gy/s



0.5 mL in  
2 mL tube

h: 11 mm

w: 10.5 mm

*\* Sample volume can be tested in 0.2-0.3 (0.1) mL (in 0.5 or 2 mL tube), if bigger beam could not be set*

### PITZ time:

With triplicates 24 irradiated samples per cell line – 8 h per cell line

Repeated minimum three times – 8 h per cell line at daytime (app. 6:00 am – 6:00 pm)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	0 Gy			2 Gy			5 Gy		
	$5 \times 10^{-2}$ Gy/s								
2	0 Gy			10 Gy			15 Gy		
	$5 \times 10^{-2}$ Gy/s								
3	0 Gy			2 Gy			5 Gy		
	$10^6$ Gy/s								
4	0 Gy			10 Gy			15 Gy		
	$10^6$ Gy/s								

# KW 45 time line

to do:	<b>FLASH-RT Run</b>						
	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
<b>Week 45</b>	Nov-07	Nov-08	Nov-09	Nov-10	Nov-11	Nov-12	Nov-13
<b>Morn. 7:00 to 15:30</b>	Aftab Riemer	Aftab Grebinyk	Richard Oppelt	Boonpornpras Kongmon	Boonpornpras Kongmon	Boonpornpras Kongmon	Gross Georgiev
<b>Late 15:00 to 23:30</b>	Li Lotfi	Hoffmann Riemer	Hoffmann Lotfi	Krasilnikov Lotfi	Krasilnikov Lotfi	Krasilnikov	Boonpornpras
<b>Night 23:00 to 7:30</b>	Vashchenko Amirkhanyan	Vashchenko Amirkhanyan	Li Dm	Li	Hoffmann Riemer	Hoffmann Riemer	Hoffmann Riemer
<b>Resp. Phys</b>	Grebi	Grebinyk	Grebinyk	Grebinyk	Grebinyk	Grebinyk	Grebinyk
<b>Laser</b>	Hoffmann	Hoffmann	Hoffmann	Hoffmann	Gross	Gross	Gross
<b>RF</b>	Jachmann	Jachmann	Jachmann	Jachmann	Jachmann	Jachmann	Jachmann
<b>Vaku.</b>	Philipp	Philipp	Philipp	Philipp	Philipp	Philipp	Philipp
<b>Contr.</b>	Petrosyan	Petrosyan	Petrosyan	Petrosyan	Petrosyan	Petrosyan	Petrosyan
<b>Electr.</b>	Schultze	Schultze	Schultze	Schultze	Schultze	Schultze	Schultze
<b>Infrast.</b>	Schmal	Schmal	Schmal	Schmal	Schmal	Schmal	Schmal
<b>SSB</b>	Vashchenko	Vashchenko	Oppelt	Oppelt	Krasilnikov	Krasilnikov	Gross
<b>Schichtabsich</b>							

High adjustment

FLASH-RT Run

Samples shielded

1.2-9.2 samples  
10<sup>6</sup> Gy/s

19.3-27.3 samples  
10<sup>6</sup> Gy/s

1.2-9.2 samples  
10<sup>6</sup> Gy/s

28.2-36.2 samples  
10<sup>6</sup> Gy/s

28.3-32.3 & 56.2-59.1 samples, 10<sup>6</sup> Gy/s

1.2-18.2 samples  
5 x 10<sup>-2</sup> Gy/s

19.2-27.2 samples  
5 x 10<sup>-2</sup> Gy/s

10.2-18.2 samples  
10<sup>6</sup> Gy/s

37.2-45.2 & 1.3-5.3 samples, 10<sup>11</sup> Gy/s

33.3-37.3 & 51.2-54.2 samples, 10<sup>11</sup> Gy/s

20.2-28.2 samples  
10<sup>6</sup> Gy/s

19.2-27.2 samples  
10<sup>6</sup> Gy/s

19.3-27.3 samples  
5 x 10<sup>-2</sup> Gy/s

A gray field means the status has changed since the last version

\* H<sub>2</sub>O

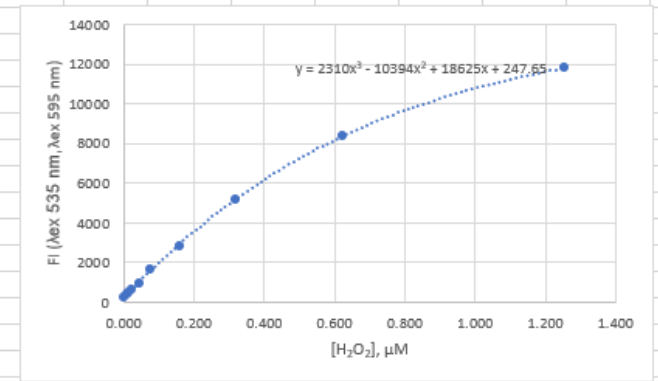
\* DNA plasmid

# Data Analysis is ongoing

## H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> one sample set:

20	12.11.2022 06:17:47				1.65E+06	One train only				Dose rate (Gy/s)				
21	Start Time:				2.00E+03					Charge (pC)				
22	<b>Eppitube</b>										<b>Front</b>	<b>Back</b>	<b>Position</b>	<b>Time</b>
23		Dose (Gy)	FI 1	FI 2	FI, average	FI, SD			Dose rate (Gy/s)				<b>11</b>	
24	19.2	75.08	4598	4575	4586.5	76.404625			8.34E+05	264	255	12	3:09	
25	20.2	75.08	4543	4426	4484.5				8.34E+05	265	256	13	3:10	
26	21.2	50.33	3289	3251	3270	73.943672			8.39E+05	266	257	14	3:11	
27	22.2	50.33	3423	3331	3377				8.39E+05	267	258	15	3:11	
28	23.2	25.58	2041	1983	2012	34.432301			8.53E+05	268	259	16	3:13	
29	24.2	25.58	2065	2028	2046.5				8.53E+05	269	260	17	3:14	
30	25.2	9.90	1039	979	1009	29.330019			9.00E+05	270	261	18	3:15	
31	26.2	9.90	1043	1024	1033.5				9.00E+05	271	262	19	3:16	
32	27.2	0.00	62	59	60.5	2.1213203			0.00E+00	272	263	20		
33														

[H2O2], μM		FI	
0.000	206	206	
0.005	376	352	364
0.010	457	444	450.5
0.020	634	599	616.5
0.039	934	998	966
0.078	1684	1629	1656.5
0.156	2842	2817	2829.5
0.313	5140	5222	5181
0.625	8403	8354	8378.5
1.250	11802	11797	11799.5
2.500	11207	10808	11007.5
5.000	6177	5756	5966.5
10.000	6554	6461	6507.5



**DNA plasmid for selected samples running right now in a lab by Julia**  
 5 samples = 6 h at a lab + 1 h for processing

# Main points

- One sample set (9 samples) = 1 shift
- Adjustments to spare time:
  - irradiation in duplicate
  - H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> calibration for every samples set
  - DNA plasmid in 50 µL
- Beam has significant back scattering → 4 samples sets are not reliable → 3 samples sets were repeated
- Beam has significant dark current → 5 samples sets at  $5 \times 10^{-2}$  Gy/s are probably not reliable
- Crisis management by biologist → at least one set at  $10^{11}$  Gy/s could have been spared
- Data analysis requires dosimetry data



# KW 45 time line

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<b>Laser</b>	Hoffmann	Hoffmann	Hoffmann	Hoffmann	Gross	Gross	Gross
<b>RF</b>	Jachmann	Jachmann	Jachmann	Jachmann	Jachmann	Jachmann	Jachmann
<b>Vaku.</b>	Philipp	Philipp	Philipp	Philipp	Philipp	Philipp	Philipp
<b>Contr.</b>	Petrosyan	Petrosyan	Petrosyan	Petrosyan	Petrosyan	Petrosyan	Petrosyan
<b>Electr.</b>	Schultze	Schultze	Schultze	Schultze	Schultze	Schultze	Schultze
<b>Infrast.</b>	Schmal	Schmal	Schmal	Schmal	Schmal	Schmal	Schmal
<b>SSB</b>	Vashchenko	Vashchenko	Oppelt	Oppelt	Krasilnikov	Krasilnikov	Gross
<b>Schichtabsich</b>							

High adjustment

**FLASH-RT Run**

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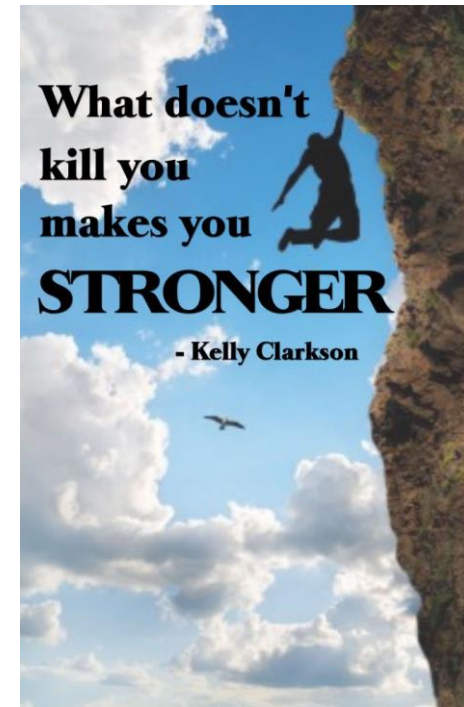
Issued on 08-Nov-2022

A gray field means the status has changed since the last version

\* H<sub>2</sub>O  
\* DNA plasmid

# Main conclusion

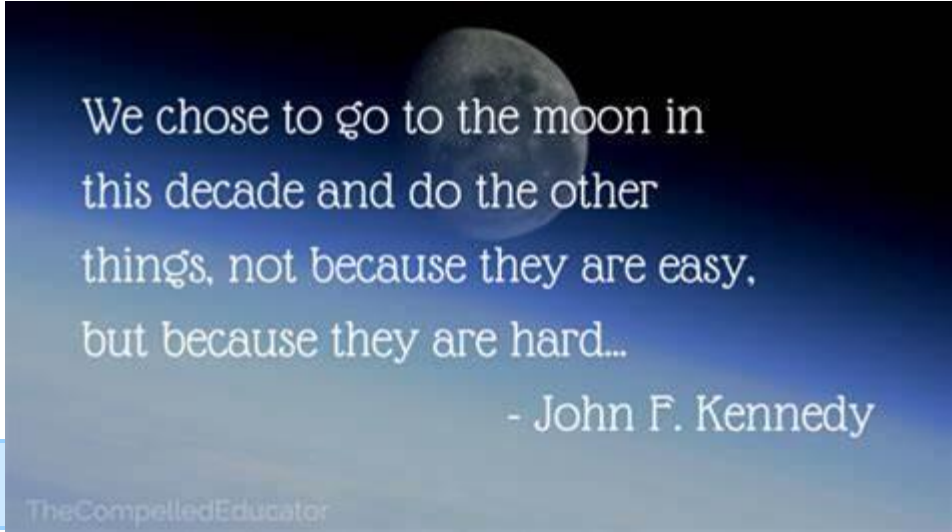
- Proof-of-concept of some biochem experiments at PITZ done
- Beam proof by dosimetry before any further biochem experiment
- Careful time planning
- Physicist supervision



? FRPT poster

? Master Student at TH Wildau for cellular effects of PITZ beam in March-August 2023

**Huge thanks to shift crews for your efforts!**  
**Thank you for your attention!**



We chose to go to the moon in  
this decade and do the other  
things, not because they are easy,  
but because they are hard...

- John F. Kennedy



DESY PITZ moon shot

TheCompelledEducator