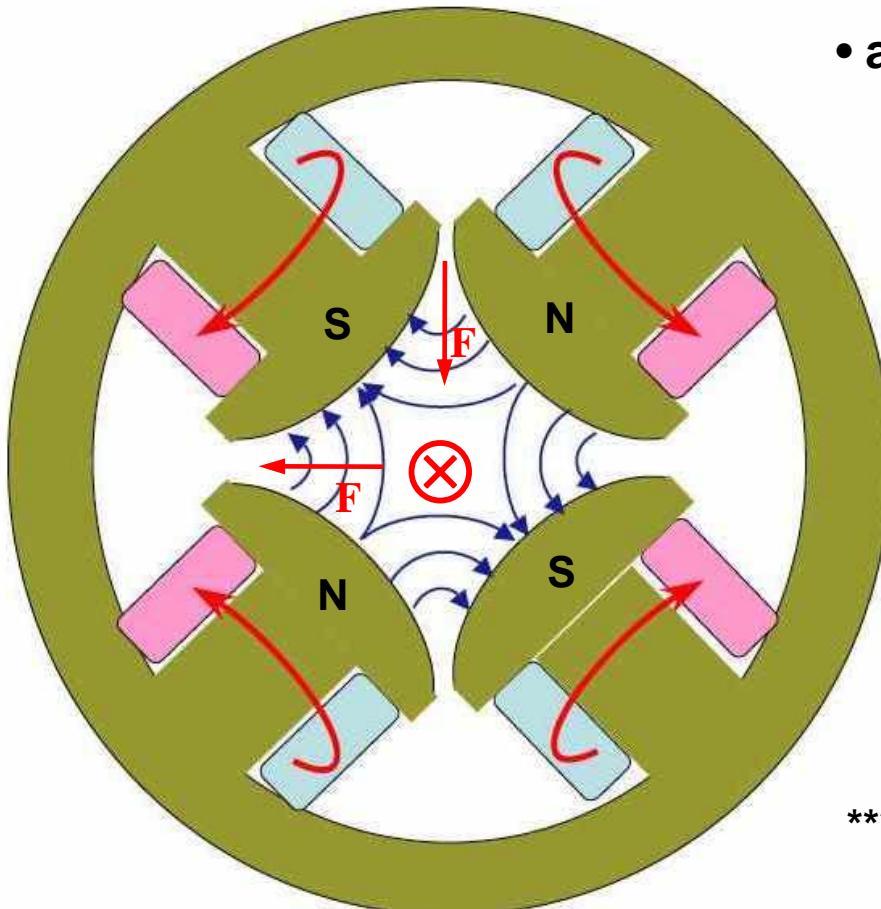


# PITZ quadrupoles study

- Polarity check
- Power supply instability
- Quadrupole field gradient
- Remnant field
- Summary and comments

Jatuporn Saisut  
PPS meeting  
Zeuthen, October 5, 2010

# Quadrupole polarity check



- all quadrupoles polarity are consistency

at the moment :

Positive current → y focusing  
Negative current → x focusing

← Polarity of all quadrupole magnets in PITZ beamline if positive current is applied and electron travel into the paper plane.

\*\*\* exclude quadrupoles in dispersive section

(<http://pbpl.physics.ucla.edu/Research/Technologies/Magnets/Electromagnets/Quadrupoles>)

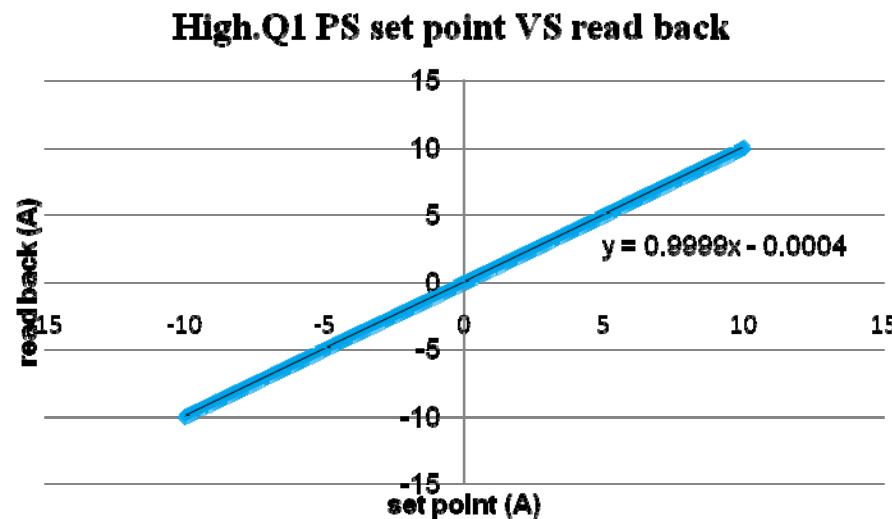
# Power supply instability

Q magnet	2 hr		8 hr		11 hr (4hr set)	
	Mean (A)	SD (A)	Mean (A)	SD (A)	Mean (A)	SD (A)
HIGH.Q1	<b>7.168439</b>	<b>0.00025</b>	<b>7.168758</b>	<b>0.000177</b>	<b>7.168533</b>	<b>0.000276</b>
HIGH.Q2	<b>7.172731</b>	<b>0.000275</b>	<b>7.172376</b>	<b>0.000263</b>	<b>7.172718</b>	<b>0.000247</b>
HIGH.Q3	<b>7.169271</b>	<b>0.000249</b>	<b>7.168995</b>	<b>0.000223</b>	<b>7.169015</b>	<b>0.000182</b>
HIGH.Q4	<b>7.169153</b>	<b>0.000227</b>	<b>7.169205</b>	<b>0.000139</b>	<b>7.169128</b>	<b>0.000187</b>
HIGH.Q5	<b>7.170180</b>	<b>0.000133</b>	<b>7.169765</b>	<b>0.000170</b>	<b>7.169995</b>	<b>0.000252</b>
HIGH.Q6	<b>7.174631</b>	<b>0.000176</b>	<b>7.175192</b>	<b>0.000183</b>	<b>7.174664</b>	<b>0.000160</b>
PST.QM1	<b>7.176331</b>	<b>0.000135</b>	<b>7.175797</b>	<b>0.000188</b>	<b>7.176181</b>	<b>0.000333</b>
PST.QM2	<b>7.170781</b>	<b>0.000127</b>	<b>7.170294</b>	<b>0.000276</b>	<b>7.170382</b>	<b>0.000329</b>
PST.QM3	<b>7.173382</b>	<b>0.000116</b>	<b>7.172783</b>	<b>0.000236</b>	<b>7.173001</b>	<b>0.000313</b>
PST.QT1	<b>7.173648</b>	<b>0.00016</b>	<b>7.173116</b>	<b>0.000236</b>	<b>7.173498</b>	<b>0.000300</b>
PST.QT2	<b>7.172300</b>	<b>9.56E-05</b>	<b>7.171667</b>	<b>0.000292</b>	<b>7.171875</b>	<b>0.000338</b>
PST.QT3	<b>7.170283</b>	<b>3.94E-05</b>	<b>7.169937</b>	<b>0.000158</b>	<b>7.170141</b>	<b>0.000167</b>
PST.QT4	<b>7.174375</b>	<b>0.000169</b>	<b>7.174732</b>	<b>0.000252</b>	<b>7.174690</b>	<b>0.000230</b>
PST.QT5	<b>7.175346</b>	<b>0.000116</b>	<b>7.174814</b>	<b>0.000214</b>	<b>7.175297</b>	<b>0.000127</b>
PST.QT6	<b>7.175393</b>	<b>0.00021</b>	<b>7.175134</b>	<b>0.000258</b>	<b>7.174903</b>	<b>0.000246</b>

- set point = 7.17 A
- gradient ~ 5.6 T/m

**SD <  $3.5 \times 10^{-4}$  Amp.**

# Power supply set point VS read back

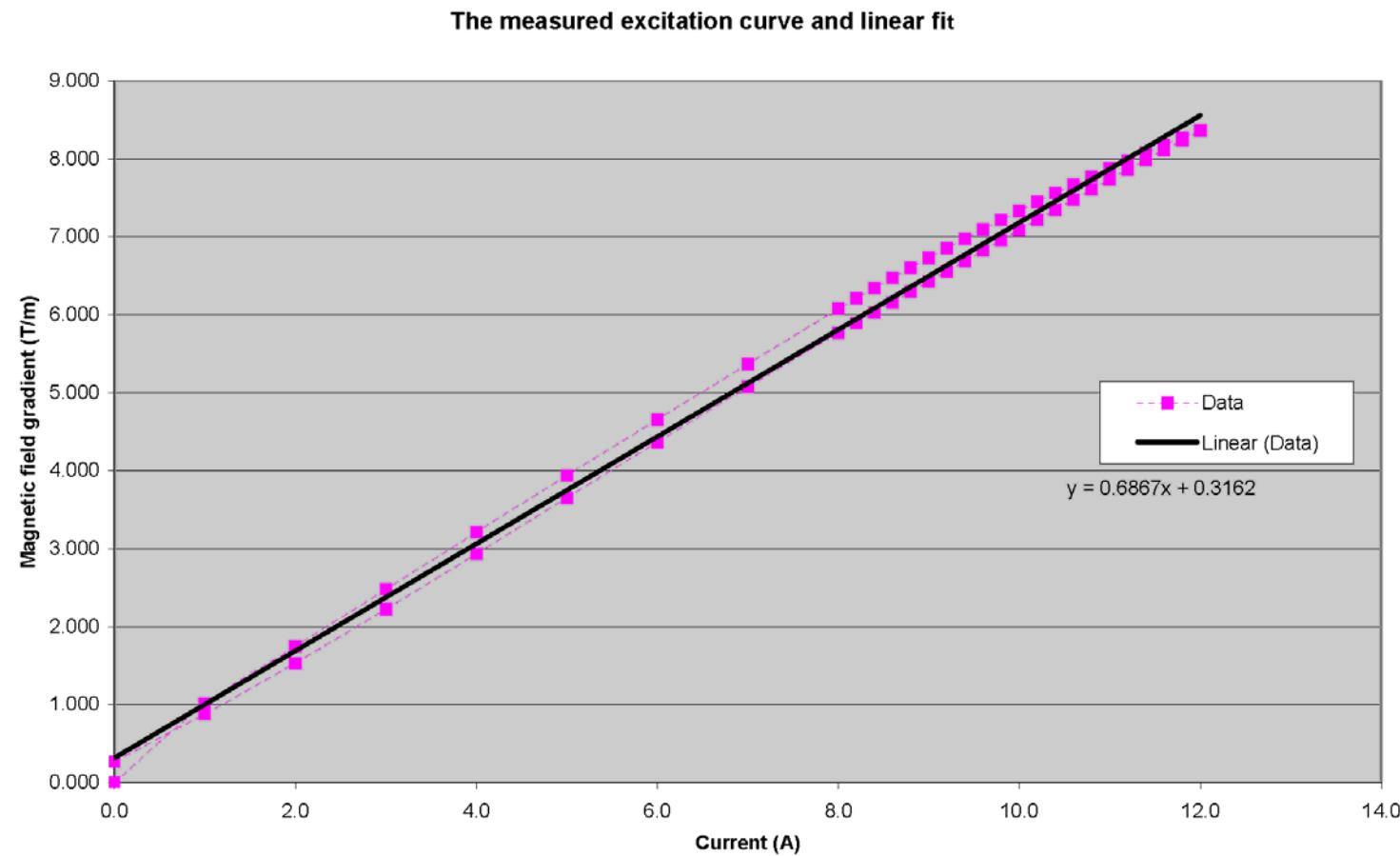


Power supply of	read back (y) VS set point (x) [A]
High.Q1	$y = 0.9999x - 0.0004$
High.Q2	$y = 1.0001x + 0.0016$
High.Q3	$y = 1.0000x - 0.0011$
High.Q4	$y = 1.0000x - 0.0013$
High.Q5	$y = 1.0000x - 0.0003$
High.Q6	$y = 1.0008x - 0.0005$
PST.QM1	$y = 1.0006x + 0.0009$
PST.QM2	$y = 1.0002x - 0.0005$
PST.QM3	$y = 1.0002x + 0.0004$
PST.QT1	$y = 1.0003x + 0.0008$
PST.QT2	$y = 1.0001x + 0.0002$
PST.QT3	$y = 1.0006x + 0.0011$
PST.QT4	$y = 1.0005x + 0.0002$
PST.QT5	$y = 1.0007x - 0.0006$
PST.QT6	$y = 1.0006x + 0.0007$

# Quadrupole field gradient

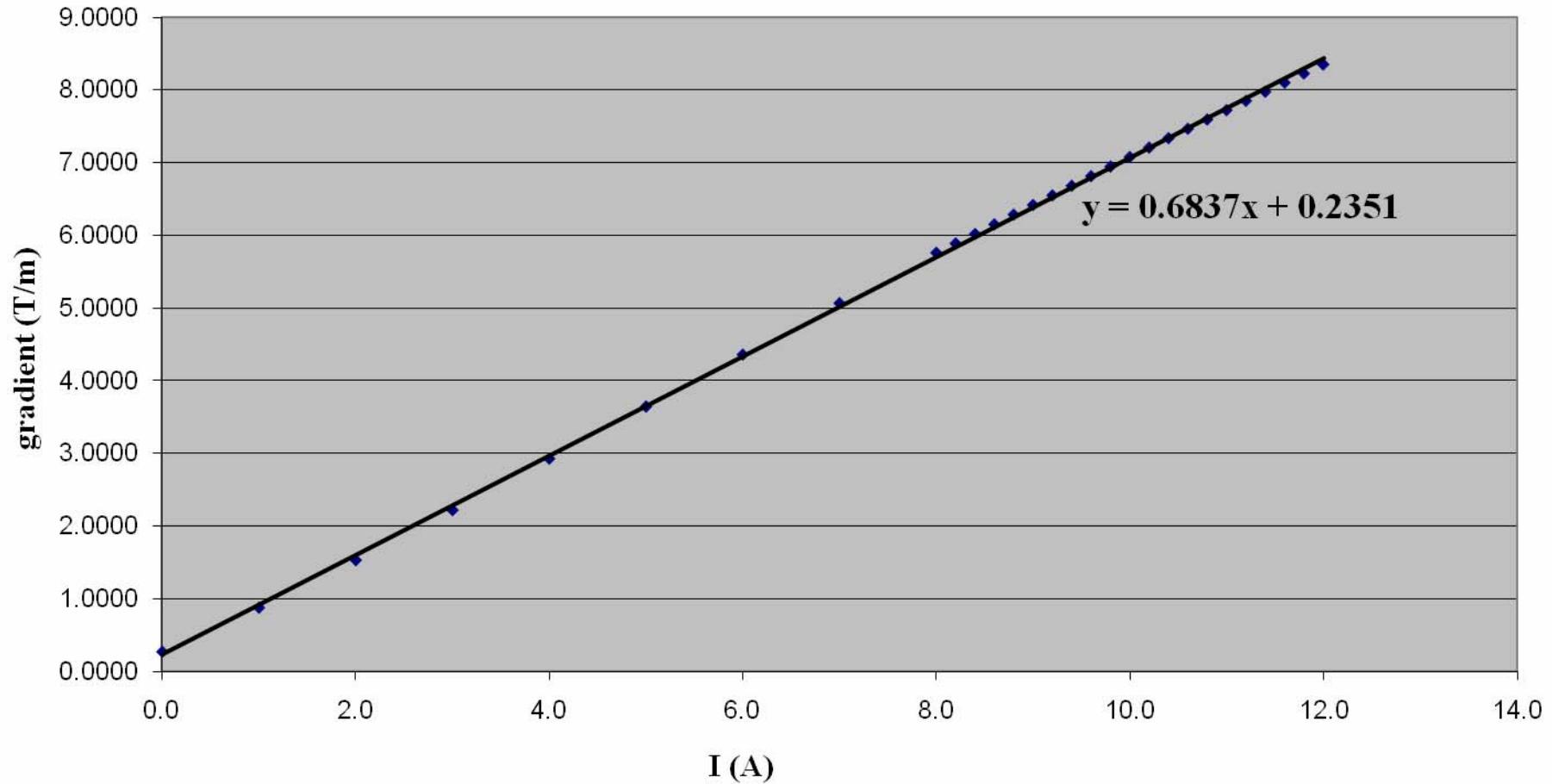
DANFYSIK A/S

11-10-2007



# Quadrupole field gradient

IVS gradient (ramp up 0-12 A) [ HIGH.Q1 or No.07044]



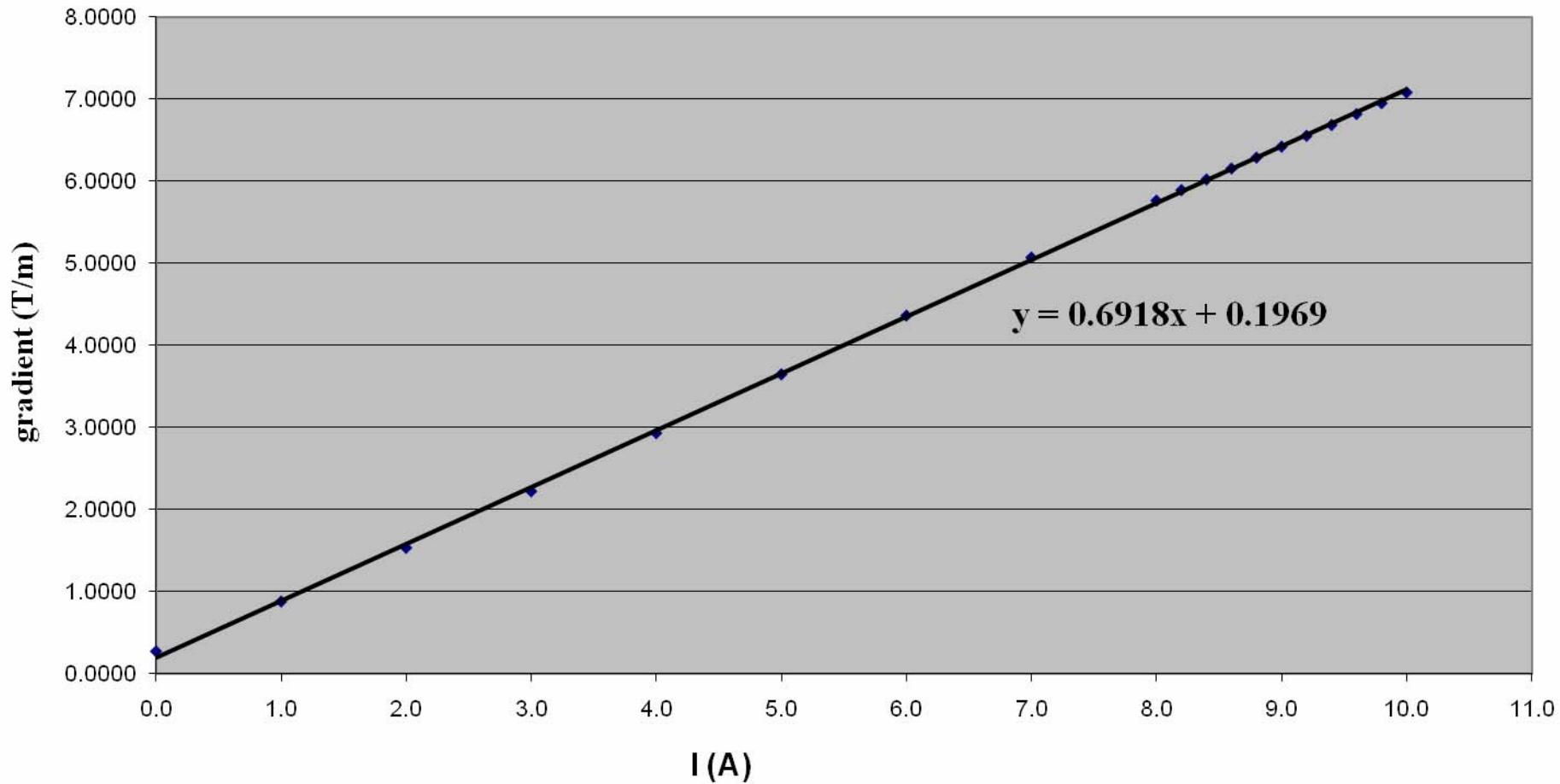
\*\*\*Data from DENFYSIK data sheet

Jatuporn Saisut | PITZ quadrupoles study | October 5, 2010 | Page 6



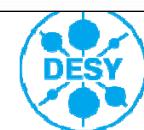
# Quadrupole field gradient

I VS gradient (ramp up 0-10 A) [ HIGH.Q1 or No.07044]



\*\*\*Data from DENFYSIK data sheet

Jatuporn Saisut | PITZ quadrupoles study | October 5, 2010 | Page 7



# Magnetic field gradient VS I

Name	No.	fit from data (ramp up 0 -12 Amp)	fit from data (ramp up 0 -10 Amp)
High.Q1	07044	$y = 0.6837x + 0.2351$	$y = 0.6918x + 0.1969$
High.Q2	07045	$y = 0.6699x + 0.2333$	$y = 0.6786x + 0.1926$
High.Q3	07037	$y = 0.6880x + 0.2207$	$y = 0.6952x + 0.1868$
High.Q4	07039	$y = 0.6770x + 0.2172$	$y = 0.6856x + 0.1767$
High.Q5	07033	$y = 0.6881x + 0.2249$	$y = 0.6960x + 0.1878$
High.Q6	07035	$y = 0.6902x + 0.2056$	$y = 0.6980x + 0.1687$
PST.QM1	07038	$y = 0.6984x + 0.2327$	$y = 0.7069x + 0.1932$
PST.QM2	07041	$y = 0.6997x + 0.2314$	$y = 0.7079x + 0.1926$
PST.QM3	07042	$y = 0.6888x + 0.2200$	$y = 0.6965x + 0.1838$
PST.QT1	07036	$y = 0.6867x + 0.2281$	$y = 0.6950x + 0.1889$
PST.QT2	07046	$y = 0.6894x + 0.2188$	$y = 0.6968x + 0.1839$
PST.QT3	07047	$y = 0.6861x + 0.2284$	$y = 0.6937x + 0.1928$
PST.QT4	07034	$y = 0.6889x + 0.2227$	$y = 0.6964x + 0.1875$
PST.QT5	07040	$y = 0.7005x + 0.2222$	$y = 0.7072x + 0.1907$
PST.QT6	07043	$y = 0.6987x + 0.2332$	$y = 0.7068x + 0.1949$

**y = field gradient (T/m)**

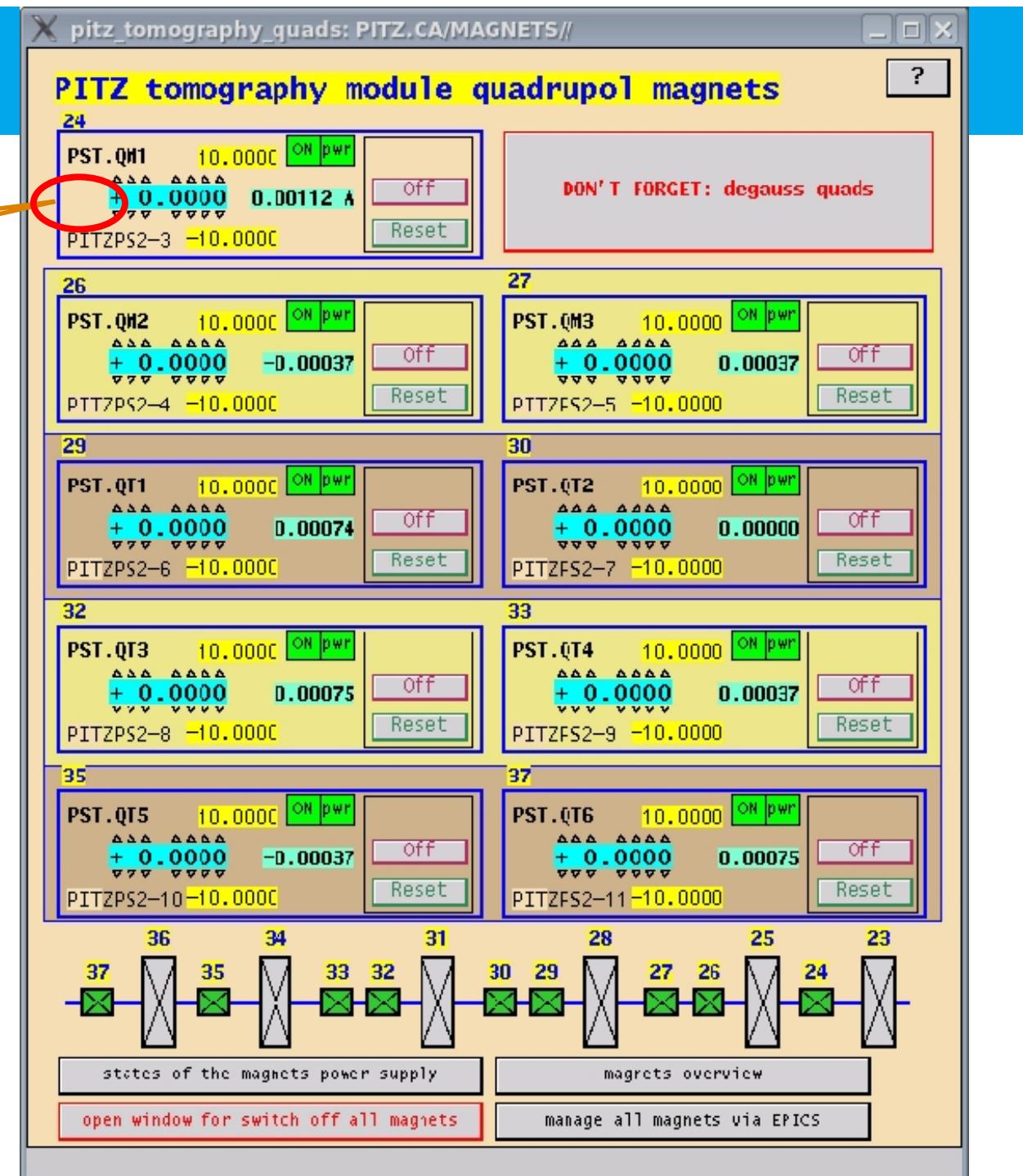
**x = current (A)**

# Q magnet GUI

- Add gradient display to GUI ?

“Online mode V-code” ?

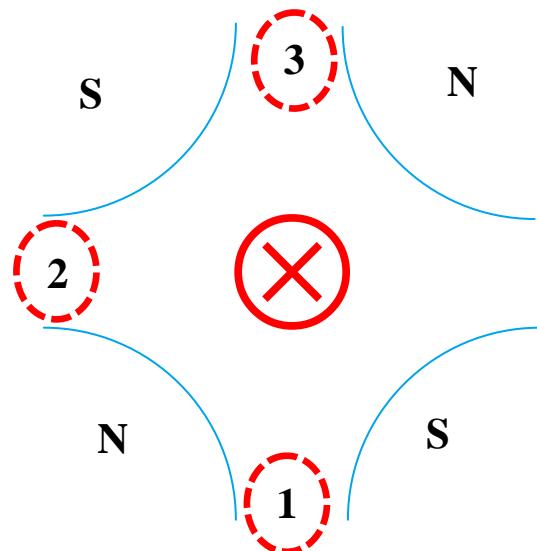
Field gradient ?



# Remnant field measurement

First test :

- ramp up current to 5 Amp and wait for 10 min. and then degauss
- average data from three different positions.



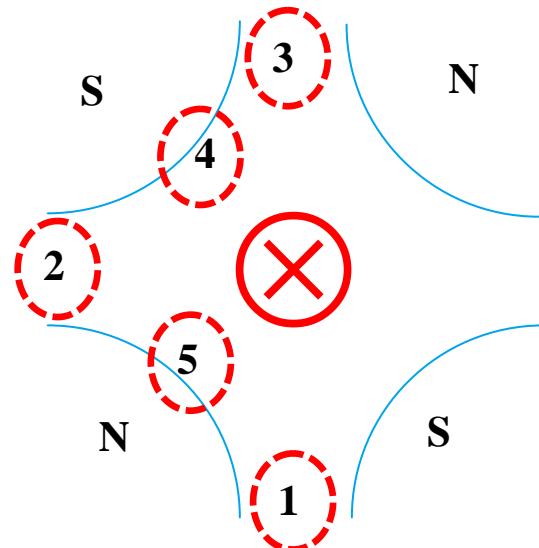
- Back ground = ?????
- Tesla meter range = 20 mT

Name	Average remnant field (mT)
High.Q1	0.17
High.Q2	0.05
High.Q3	0.17
High.Q4	0.05
High.Q5	0.05
High.Q6	0.05
PST.QM1	0.05
PST.QM2	0.06
PST.QM3	0.09
PST.QT1	0.06
PST.QT2	0.06
PST.QT3	0.06
PST.QT4	0.06
PST.QT5	0.06
PST.QT6	0.12

# Remnant field measurement

Second test:

- ramp up current to 10 Amp and wait for 10 min. and then degauss
- measure at 5 different positions.



Name	Remnant field at Position 1 (mT)	Remnant field at Position 2 (mT)	Remnant field at Position 3 (mT)	Remnant field at Position 4 (mT)	Remnant field at Position 5 (mT)
High.Q1					
High.Q2					
High.Q3					
High.Q4					
High.Q5					
High.Q6					
PST.QM1	0.18	0.17	0.18	0.14	0.13
PST.QM2	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.13	0.14
PST.QM3	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.14
PST.QT1					
PST.QT2					
PST.QT3					
PST.QT4					
PST.QT5					
PST.QT6					

- Back ground = 0.05 -0.07 mT
- Tesla meter range = 20 mT

# Summary and comments

## Summary

- all quadrupoles polarity are consistency
- all power supply have SD less than  $3.5 \times 10^{-4}$  Amp at 7.17 Amp set point
- magnetic field gradient should fit from 0-10 Amp data to avoid saturation data
- remnant field measurement need to be done (for 10 Amp set point)

## Comments

- implement magnet gradient in Magnet GUI
- switch off steerer near quadrupoles before degauss Q magnet

**Special thank**

**S. Rimjaem**

**G. Asova**

**&**

**Thank you**

**for your attention !**

